

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**

December 2012

**The CPI annual average rate of change was 2.8% in 2012 and the rate of change on a year earlier was 1.9% in December**

The average rate of change of the Portuguese Consumer Price Index (CPI) was 2.8% in 2012 (3.7% in 2011).

The CPI recorded an annual rate of change of 1.9% in December 2012. Excluding energy and unprocessed food, the annual rate was 1.3%. The CPI monthly rate of change was 0.0% (-0.3% in November and 0.0% in December 2011).

In 2012, the Portuguese Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) increased 2.8% comparing with 2011. In December, the HICP annual inflation rate increased to 2.1%, 0.1 percentage points (p.p.) below the rate estimated by Eurostat for the Euro area (0.3 p.p. below in November).

The Portuguese Consumer Price Index (CPI) annual average rate of change decreased to 2.8% in 2012 (3.7% in 2011), with energy prices recording a less intense increase in 2012, whereas restaurant prices accelerated due to the increase in the VAT rate.

In December 2012, the annual inflation rate measured by the CPI remained stable at 1.9%, comparing with the previous month (see fig. 1).

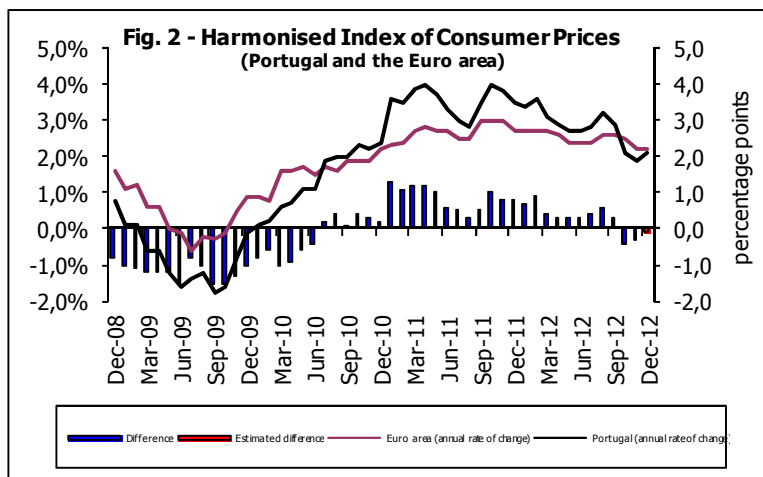
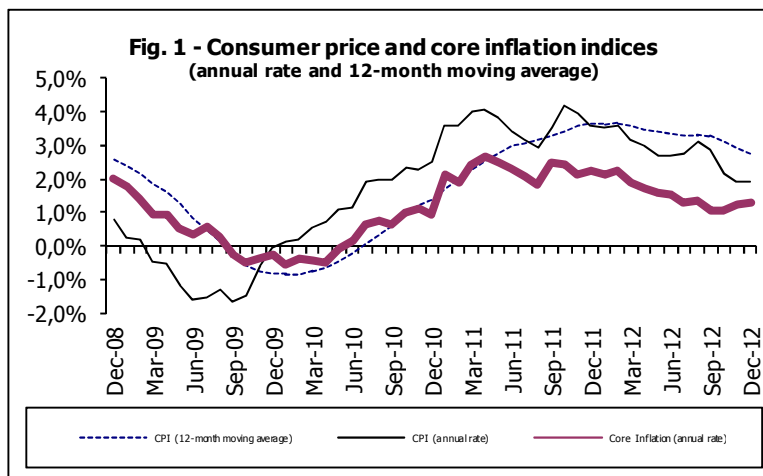
The largest upward pressure on the overall annual change rate came from increases in the prices of the COICOP divisions 4 (Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels), 1 (Food and non-alcoholic beverages), 11 (Restaurants and hotels) and 7 (Transports).

The annual core inflation rate, measured by the CPI excluding energy and unprocessed food products, moved from 1.2% in November 2012 to 1.3%.

In December, the CPI monthly rate was 0.0% (-0.3% in November 2012 and 0.0% in December 2011). The upward contribution resulting from changes in the prices of the COICOP division 9 (Recreation and culture) was offset by a reduction in division 3 (Clothing and footwear).

In December 2012, the Portuguese HICP annual rate increased to 2.1% (1.9% in November 2012). The HICP monthly rate of change was 0.2% (-0.4% and 0.1% respectively in the previous month and in December 2011). The HICP 12-month average rate decreased to 2.8% (2.9% in November 2012).

In November 2012 the gap between the Portuguese and the Euro area annual rate of change was -0.3 p.p. and it is estimated to have increased to -0.1 p.p. in December 2012 (see fig. 2).



The January 2013 CPI/HICP will be released on February 13<sup>th</sup> 2013

## Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator showing how the prices of a certain basket of goods and services bought by a "typical" consumer change over time. The CPI has been designed to capture price changes and not to measure price levels. Both the consumption pattern and the goods and services included in the CPI basket were derived from the year 2005/2006 Household Budget Survey and are updated annually with the most recent information on prices and quantities, if available. The CPI is compiled through the aggregation of seven regional price indexes and the goods and services included in the index are grouped according to the COICOP<sup>1</sup> classification.

**Table 1: CPI/COICOP Index Divisions**

01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	07	Transports
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	08	Communications
03	Clothing and footwear	09	Recreation and culture
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	10	Education
05	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	11	Restaurants and hotels
06	Health	12	Miscellaneous goods and services

### Monthly rate

The monthly rate is the change in the index of a certain month compared with the index of the previous month expressed as a percentage. Although up-to-date, this measure can be affected by seasonal and other effects.

### Annual rate

The annual rate is the change in the index of a certain month compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage. In the presence of a stable seasonal pattern, seasonal effects do not influence this measure.

### 12-month average rate

The 12-month average rate is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage. This moving average is less sensitive to transient changes in prices.

### Core inflation index (all items CPI excluding unprocessed food and energy products)

The core inflation index is compiled by excluding the prices of unprocessed food and energy products from the all-items CPI. The primary objective of this index is to capture the underlying inflation pressures in the economy.

### Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is compiled in each member state of the European Union for the purposes of inflation comparisons across EU countries, as required by the Treaty on European Union<sup>2</sup>. This index plays an important role as a guideline for the achievement of the European System of Central Banks primary objective: price stability. In 1998, the European Central Bank adopted the HICP as "the most appropriate price measure" for its definition of price stability in the Euro area<sup>3</sup>.

More information is available at <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/hicp/introduction>.

### Rounding rules

Starting from January 2011, the published values for the Portuguese CPI have more decimal places. The indices are rounded to three decimal places, and the rates of change are rounded to two decimal places. In practice, this change only affects the visible values, since all other calculations are performed using more precision and the values are rounded as a final step before publication. In this press release the descriptive analysis is based on rounded values to one decimal.

<sup>1</sup> COICOP – Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose

<sup>2</sup> Article 109j and protocol on the convergence criteria referred to in that article.

<sup>3</sup> "A stability oriented monetary policy strategy for the ESCB". ECB press notice released on 13 October 1998.

### CPI rate of change (index division and all items CPI)

#### Annexes:

	Index divisions <sup>(1)</sup>												All-items CPI
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
	Annual average rate												
2010	-0.24	4.40	-1.66	4.43	1.60	-1.35	4.55	-1.95	-0.19	2.77	1.23	0.53	1.40
2011	2.10	7.94	-3.93	6.66	1.17	4.46	8.90	2.99	0.96	2.05	1.41	1.79	3.65
2012	3.20	4.74	-5.24	8.72	-0.47	0.35	3.27	0.46	0.91	1.50	4.47	1.11	2.77
	Annual rate												
2010 December	2.85	6.79	-1.81	5.39	1.50	-2.13	6.58	-1.98	0.51	2.01	1.86	0.66	2.52
2011 January	2.26	6.15	-6.09	6.31	0.55	3.18	9.86	2.60	2.21	2.13	2.14	1.14	3.60
February	2.38	8.30	-8.45	6.12	0.78	3.33	9.58	3.13	1.77	2.11	1.94	1.35	3.56
March	2.70	8.78	-1.46	5.70	0.88	3.30	9.89	4.70	1.67	2.10	2.06	2.01	4.02
April	2.38	9.55	-1.50	5.55	1.06	3.81	10.34	4.34	1.55	2.16	1.64	1.95	4.04
May	2.49	9.47	-2.02	5.36	1.32	3.52	9.51	3.97	1.76	2.15	1.30	2.14	3.84
June	1.64	9.71	-2.55	5.31	1.39	2.61	8.72	3.29	1.31	2.18	1.32	2.01	3.41
July	1.71	8.87	-6.93	4.78	1.66	4.64	8.03	2.52	0.86	2.17	1.05	2.14	3.15
August	1.37	8.01	-11.96	4.80	1.37	4.49	8.56	2.51	0.50	2.23	1.03	2.09	2.91
September	1.82	7.34	-1.71	4.71	1.43	5.81	9.21	2.39	-0.15	2.13	1.25	2.02	3.55
October	2.18	7.24	-1.51	10.70	1.39	5.94	8.98	2.12	-0.16	1.82	0.95	1.79	4.20
November	2.06	6.50	-1.52	10.55	1.23	5.49	8.19	2.14	-0.20	1.74	1.03	1.39	3.93
December	2.20	5.59	-3.80	9.90	0.97	7.46	6.06	2.23	0.50	1.74	1.20	1.52	3.61
2012 January	3.32	4.48	-3.59	9.57	-0.03	5.85	4.50	0.34	-0.41	1.63	3.36	1.70	3.51
February	3.44	2.45	-2.73	9.61	-0.39	4.19	5.14	0.12	0.45	1.60	4.01	1.75	3.60
March	2.92	4.43	-5.97	9.77	-0.34	3.47	4.70	0.31	-0.14	1.58	3.79	1.29	3.15
April	2.83	4.81	-5.89	9.90	-0.25	2.41	3.69	0.25	0.44	1.56	4.27	1.44	3.01
May	2.64	4.89	-5.47	10.04	-0.22	0.67	2.72	-0.07	-0.04	1.55	4.65	1.41	2.70
June	3.34	4.72	-5.31	10.04	-0.60	-0.15	2.31	0.73	0.50	1.52	4.62	1.27	2.71
July	4.04	5.78	-5.00	10.35	-0.80	-2.06	2.10	0.47	0.89	1.52	4.98	0.85	2.77
August	3.27	5.22	-4.30	10.47	-0.55	-2.03	3.84	0.50	1.33	1.42	5.08	1.04	3.08
September	2.93	5.14	-7.35	10.85	-0.75	-1.80	3.78	0.67	2.17	1.48	4.87	0.94	2.88
October	3.18	5.18	-5.79	4.88	-0.62	-2.23	3.27	0.69	1.87	1.33	4.76	0.60	2.13
November	3.29	4.92	-5.59	4.81	-0.65	-2.00	1.64	0.69	2.05	1.43	4.72	0.67	1.89
December	3.21	4.79	-4.84	5.02	-0.45	-1.77	1.67	0.78	1.81	1.42	4.53	0.36	1.92

**Symbols:** f estimated      Po provisional      x not available

**Note:** (1) The names of the divisions are given in the explanatory notes.

**Source:** INE - Portugal

## HICP rate of change (international comparison)<sup>(1)</sup>

	EA-17 <sup>(2)</sup>	EICP <sup>(3)</sup>	BE	BG	CZ	DK	DE	EE	EL	ES	FR	IE	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	RO	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK
Annual average rate																													
2009	<b>0.3</b>	1.0	0.0	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	-0.3	0.1	-1.7	0.8	0.2	3.3	4.2	0.0	4.0	1.8	1.0	0.4	4.0	<b>-0.9</b>	5.6	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.2
2010	<b>1.6</b>	2.1	2.3	3.0	1.2	2.2	1.2	2.7	4.7	2.0	1.7	-1.6	1.6	2.6	-1.2	1.2	2.8	4.7	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.7	<b>1.4</b>	6.1	2.1	0.7	1.7	1.9	3.3
2011	<b>2.7</b>	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.5	5.1	3.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.9	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.9	<b>3.6</b>	5.8	2.1	4.1	3.3	1.4	4.5
2012	<b>2.7</b>	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.5	5.1	3.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.9	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.9	<b>3.6</b>	5.8	2.1	4.1	3.3	1.4	4.5
Annual rate																													
2010 December	<b>2.2</b>	2.7	3.4	4.4	2.3	2.8	1.9	5.4	5.2	2.9	2.0	-0.2	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.6	3.1	4.6	4.0	1.8	2.2	2.9	<b>2.4</b>	7.9	2.2	1.3	2.8	2.1	3.7
2011 January	<b>2.3</b>	2.7	3.7	4.3	1.9	2.6	2.0	5.1	4.9	3.0	2.0	0.2	1.9	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.3	1.9	2.5	3.5	<b>3.6</b>	7.0	2.3	3.2	3.1	1.4	4.0
February	<b>2.4</b>	2.9	3.5	4.6	1.9	2.6	2.2	5.5	4.2	3.4	1.8	0.9	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.9	4.2	2.7	2.0	3.1	3.3	<b>3.5</b>	7.6	2.0	3.5	3.5	1.2	4.4
March	<b>2.7</b>	3.1	3.5	4.6	1.9	2.5	2.3	5.1	4.3	3.3	2.2	1.2	2.8	3.2	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	2.8	1.9	3.3	4.0	<b>3.9</b>	8.0	2.4	3.8	3.5	1.4	4.0
April	<b>2.8</b>	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.6	2.8	2.7	5.4	3.7	3.5	2.2	1.5	2.9	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.4	2.4	2.1	3.7	4.1	<b>4.0</b>	8.4	2.0	3.9	3.4	1.8	4.5
May	<b>2.7</b>	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.0	3.1	2.4	5.5	3.1	3.4	2.2	1.2	3.0	4.1	4.8	5.0	3.8	3.9	2.5	2.3	3.7	4.3	<b>3.7</b>	8.5	2.4	4.2	3.4	1.7	4.5
June	<b>2.7</b>	3.1	3.4	3.5	1.9	2.9	2.4	4.9	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.1	3.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.7	<b>3.3</b>	8.0	1.6	4.1	3.4	1.5	4.2
July	<b>2.6</b>	2.9	4.0	3.4	1.9	3.0	2.6	5.3	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.5	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.6	<b>3.0</b>	4.9	1.1	3.8	3.7	1.6	4.4
August	<b>2.5</b>	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	5.6	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.0	2.3	2.7	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.7	4.0	<b>2.8</b>	4.3	1.2	4.1	3.5	1.6	4.5
September	<b>3.0</b>	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	5.4	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.3	3.6	2.5	4.5	4.7	3.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.5	<b>3.5</b>	3.5	2.3	4.4	3.5	1.5	5.2
October	<b>3.0</b>	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	4.7	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.5	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.8	<b>4.0</b>	3.6	2.9	4.6	3.2	1.1	5.0
November	<b>3.0</b>	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.8	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.7	1.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.3	1.7	2.6	3.9	4.4	<b>3.8</b>	3.5	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.1	4.8
December	<b>2.7</b>	3.0	3.2	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	4.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	1.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.1	1.5	2.5	3.4	4.5	<b>3.5</b>	3.2	2.1	4.6	2.6	0.4	4.2
2012 January	<b>2.7</b>	2.9	3.3	1.9	3.8	2.8	2.3	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.3	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	5.6	1.7	2.9	2.9	4.1	<b>3.4</b>	2.8	2.3	4.1	3.0	0.7	3.6
February	<b>2.7</b>	2.9	3.3	2.0	4.0	2.7	2.5	4.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.6	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.3	5.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	4.4	<b>3.6</b>	2.7	2.8	4.0	3.0	1.0	3.4
March	<b>2.7</b>	2.9	3.1	1.7	4.2	2.7	2.3	4.7	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.7	2.9	5.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.9	<b>3.1</b>	2.5	2.4	3.9	2.9	1.1	3.5
April	<b>2.6</b>	2.7	2.9	2.0	4.0	2.3	2.2	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.7	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	5.6	3.8	2.8	2.3	4.0	<b>2.9</b>	1.9	2.9	3.7	3.0	1.0	3.0
May	<b>2.4</b>	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.1	2.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	5.4	3.7	2.5	2.2	3.6	<b>2.7</b>	2.0	2.4	3.4	3.1	0.9	2.8
June	<b>2.4</b>	2.5	2.2	1.6	3.8	2.2	2.0	4.4	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	2.2	4.2	<b>2.7</b>	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.9	0.9	2.4
July	<b>2.4</b>	2.5	2.0	2.4	3.3	2.1	1.9	4.1	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.6	3.8	1.9	2.9	2.7	5.7	4.2	2.6	2.1	4.0	<b>2.8</b>	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.1	0.7	2.6
August	<b>2.6</b>	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.2	4.2	1.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.3	4.5	1.9	3.4	2.8	6.0	3.2	2.5	2.3	3.8	<b>3.2</b>	4.0	3.1	3.8	3.3	0.9	2.5
September	<b>2.6</b>	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.1	4.1	0.3	3.5	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.6	1.9	3.3	3.2	6.4	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.8	<b>2.9</b>	5.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	1.0	2.2
October	<b>2.5</b>	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.3	2.1	4.2	0.9	3.5	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	6.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.4	<b>2.1</b>	5.0	3.2	3.9	3.5	1.2	2.7
November	<b>2.2 Po</b>	2.4 f	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.9	3.8	0.4	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.7	5.3	3.6	3.2	2.9 Po	2.7	<b>1.9</b>	4.4	2.8	3.5	3.2	0.8	x
December	<b>2.2 f</b>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	<b>2.1</b>	x	x	x	x	x	x

**Symbols:** f estimated Po provisional Rc revised x not available

**Notes:** (1) From January 2006 onwards: base 100=2005; index rates of change calculated based on indexes rounded up to two decimal places.

(2) Member States belonging to the Euro Area: EA-13 until December 2007, EA-15 until December 2008 (including Malta and Cyprus), EA-16 from January 2009, EA-16 from January 2011 (including Estonia).

(3) European Index of Consumer Prices: EU-15 until April 2004, EU-25 until December 2006 and EU-27 onwards.

**Source:** INE-Portugal and Eurostat.

**Code abbreviations of the Member States:**

<b>BE</b> Belgium	<b>EE</b> Estonia	<b>IT</b> Italy	<b>HU</b> Hungary	<b>PT</b> Portugal	<b>SE</b> Sweden
<b>BG</b> Bulgaria	<b>EL</b> Greece	<b>CY</b> Cyprus	<b>MT</b> Malta	<b>RO</b> Romania	<b>UK</b> United Kingdom
<b>CZ</b> Czech Republic	<b>ES</b> Spain	<b>LV</b> Latvia	<b>NL</b> Netherlands	<b>SI</b> Slovenia	
<b>DK</b> Denmark	<b>FR</b> France	<b>LT</b> Lithuania	<b>AT</b> Austria	<b>SK</b> Slovakia	
<b>DE</b> Germany	<b>IE</b> Ireland	<b>LU</b> Luxembourg	<b>PL</b> Poland	<b>FI</b> Finland	