

200/2015 - 16 November 2015

October 2015

## Annual inflation up to 0.1% in the euro area

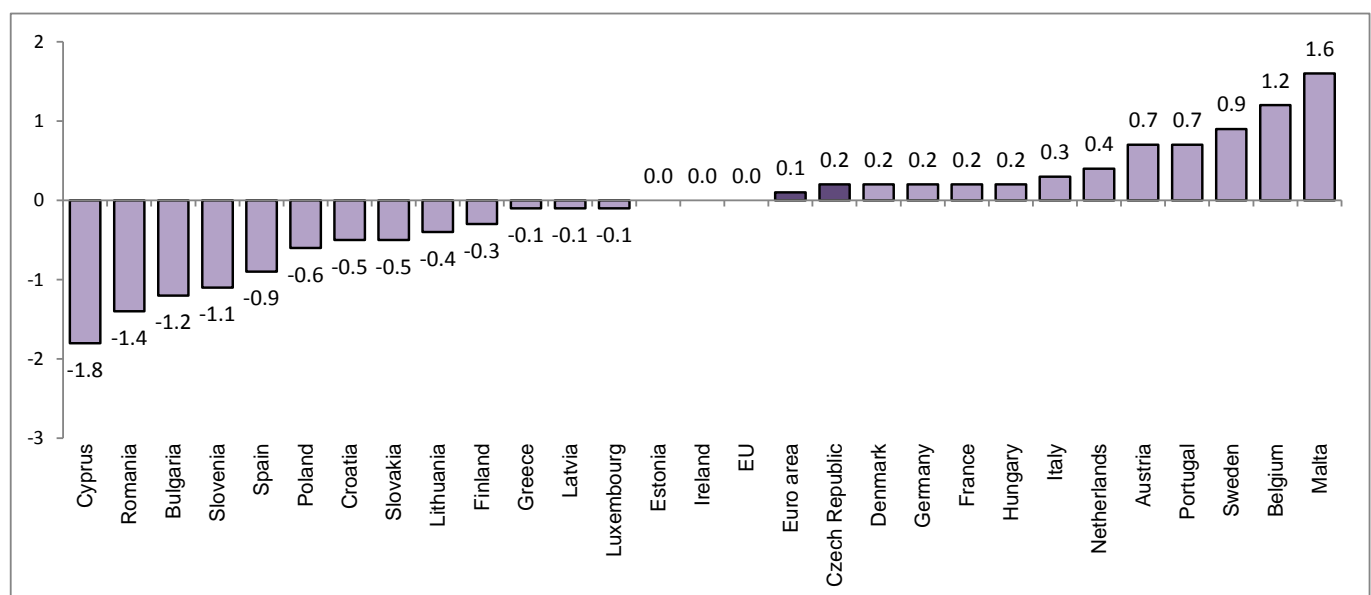
### Up to 0.0% in the EU

**Euro area** annual inflation was 0.1% in October 2015, up from -0.1% in September. In October 2014 the rate was 0.4%. **European Union** annual inflation was 0.0% in October 2015, up from -0.1% in September. A year earlier the rate was 0.5%. These figures come from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**.

In October 2015, negative annual rates were observed in thirteen Member States. The lowest annual rates were registered in **Cyprus** (-1.8%), **Romania** (-1.4%), **Bulgaria** (-1.2%), **Slovenia** (-1.1%) and **Spain** (-0.9%). The highest annual rates were recorded in **Malta** (1.6%), **Belgium** (1.2%), **Sweden** (0.9%), **Austria** and **Portugal** (both 0.7%). Compared with September 2015, annual inflation fell in four Member States, remained stable in seven and rose in sixteen.

The largest upward impacts to **euro area** annual inflation came from vegetables (+0.14 percentage points), restaurants & cafés (+0.10 pp) and fruit (+0.07 pp), while fuels for transport (-0.68 pp), heating oil (-0.22 pp) and gas (-0.09 pp) had the biggest downward impacts.

Annual inflation rates (%) in October 2015, in ascending order



Data for the United Kingdom are not yet available for October 2015.

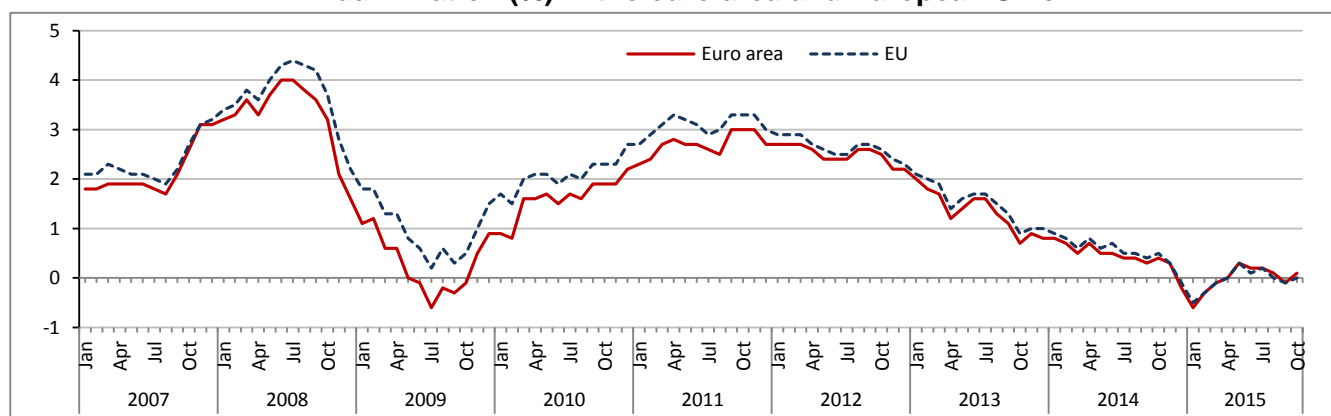
## Inflation rates (%) measured by HICP

	Annual rate							Monthly rate
	Oct 14	May 15	Jun 15	Jul 15	Aug 15	Sep 15	Oct 15	Oct 15
<b>Euro area</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>EU</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.0p</b>	<b>0.1p</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	<b>1.2</b>	0.3
<b>Bulgaria</b>	-1.5	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	<b>-1.2</b>	-0.2
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	<b>0.2</b>	0.0
<b>Denmark</b>	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	<b>0.2</b>	0.0
<b>Germany</b>	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	<b>0.2</b>	0.0
<b>Estonia</b>	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.3	<b>0.0</b>	0.2
<b>Ireland</b>	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	-0.3
<b>Greece</b>	-1.8	-1.4	-1.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8	<b>-0.1</b>	-0.2
<b>Spain</b>	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.1	<b>-0.9</b>	0.3
<b>France</b>	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	<b>0.2</b>	0.1
<b>Croatia</b>	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	<b>-0.5</b>	-0.3
<b>Italy</b>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	<b>0.3</b>	0.5
<b>Cyprus</b>	0.3	-1.7	-2.1	-2.4	-1.9	-1.9	<b>-1.8</b>	-0.2
<b>Latvia</b>	0.7	1.2	0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	<b>-0.1</b>	0.0
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.8	<b>-0.4</b>	0.5
<b>Luxembourg</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	<b>-0.1</b>	-0.2
<b>Hungary</b>	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.1	<b>0.2</b>	0.3
<b>Malta</b>	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	<b>1.6</b>	-0.6
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	<b>0.4</b>	0.0
<b>Austria</b>	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	<b>0.7</b>	0.1
<b>Poland</b>	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	<b>-0.6</b>	0.1
<b>Portugal</b>	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	<b>0.7</b>	-0.2
<b>Romania</b>	1.8	1.3	-0.9	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	<b>-1.4</b>	0.3
<b>Slovenia</b>	0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	<b>-1.1</b>	0.0
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	<b>-0.5</b>	0.1
<b>Finland</b>	1.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	<b>-0.3</b>	0.2
<b>Sweden</b>	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	<b>0.9</b>	0.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	:	:
<b>Iceland</b>	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	<b>0.4</b>	-0.3
<b>Norway</b>	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	<b>2.4</b>	0.5
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	<b>-1.2</b>	0.0

The source dataset is available [here](#).

p = provisional      : = not available

### Annual inflation (%) in the euro area and European Union



## Euro area inflation rates (%), selected aggregates

	Weight (‰)	Annual rate							Monthly rate
		2015	Oct 14	May 15	Jun 15	Jul 15	Aug 15	Sep 15	Oct 15
All-items HICP	1000.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1
All-items excluding: > energy	893.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.2
> energy, unprocessed food	819.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.2
> energy, food, alcohol & tobacco	697.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.2
> energy, seasonal food	855.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.2
> tobacco	976.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1
Food, alcohol & tobacco	196.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.4
> processed food, alcohol & tobacco	122.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1
> unprocessed food	74.5	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	0.8
Energy	106.1	-2.0	-4.8	-5.1	-5.6	-7.2	-8.9	-8.5	-0.5
Non-energy industrial goods	262.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7
Services	434.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	-0.1

### Sub-indices with largest impacts on euro area annual inflation

		Weight (‰)	Annual rate (%)	Impact (pp)
		2015	Oct 15	Oct 15
01.17	Vegetables	15.8	9.4	0.14
11.11	Restaurants & cafés	68.3	1.5	0.10
01.16	Fruit	11.9	6.2	0.07
04.52	Gas	20.9	-4.2	-0.09
04.53	Heating oil	8.7	-24.7	-0.22
07.22	Fuels for transport	44.6	-13.5	-0.68

#### Geographical coverage

The **euro area** consists of Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

The euro area and European Union data refer to the respective country compositions at a specific point in time. New Member States are integrated into the aggregates using a chain index formula.

#### Methods and definitions

The **annual rate** measures the change of the Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICP) between a month and the same month of the previous year, and the **monthly rate** compares the indices between the two latest months.

An **impact** is a measure showing the change in the inflation due to the inclusion of a sub-index. The impact takes account of both the weight and whether the inflation for that sub-index is higher or lower than the all-items inflation rate.

Data for the United Kingdom for October 2015 were not available in time for publication. Due to this fact the EU totals have been calculated using Eurostat estimates.

#### Revisions and timetable

A flash estimate of euro area inflation is issued at the end of each reference month. The euro area flash estimate for October 2015, published on 30 October 2015, was 0.0%.

The next flash estimate of euro area inflation with data for November 2015 is scheduled for 2 December 2015.

Figures for the reference month are provisional and can be revised in the following month.

#### For more information

Eurostat's [website section](#) on inflation

Eurostat's [database section](#) on inflation

Eurostat's [Statistics Explained article](#) on inflation in the euro area

Eurostat's [metadata](#) on inflation

Eurostat's €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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