

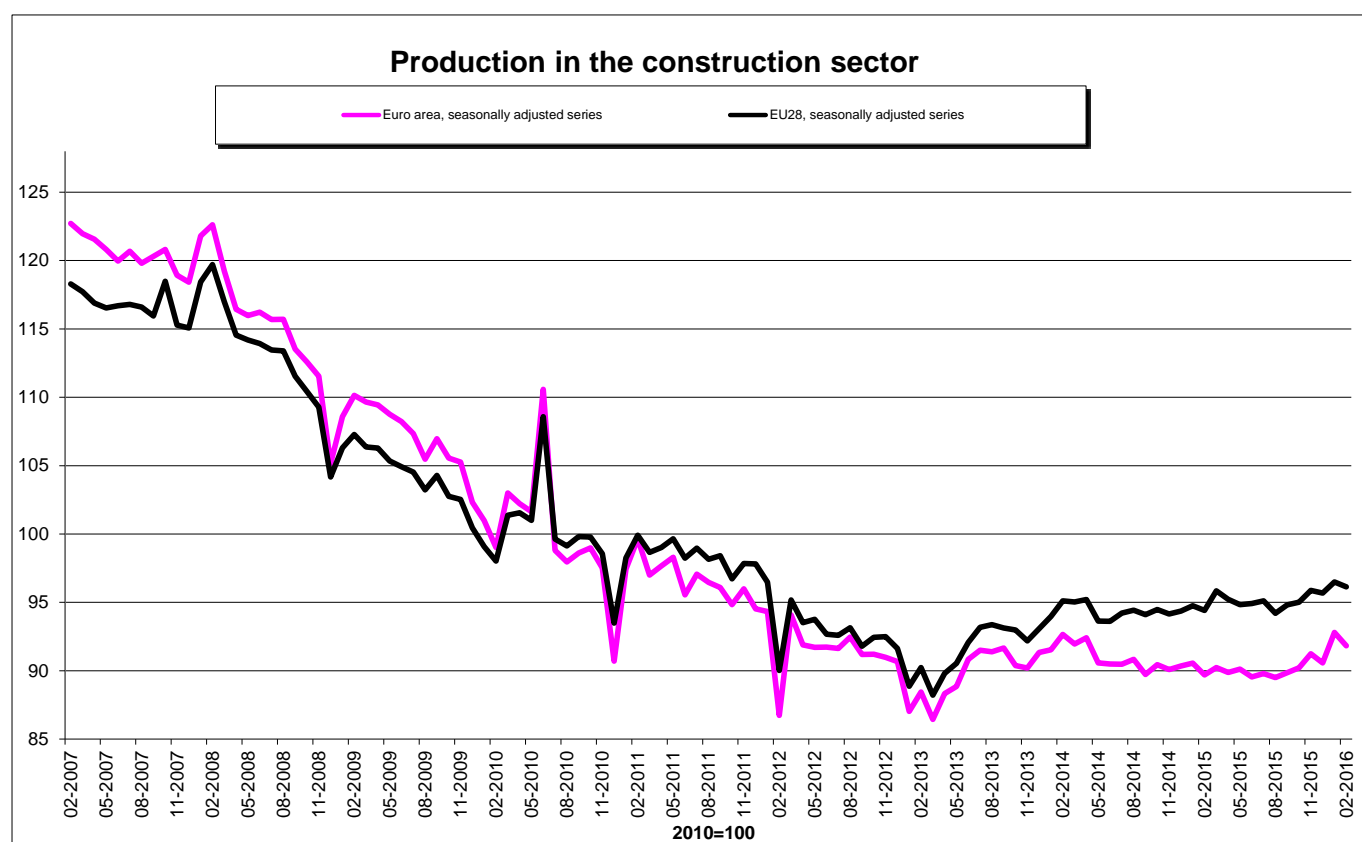
73/2016 – 19 April 2016

February 2016 compared with January 2016

Production in construction down by 1.1% in euro area Down by 0.4% in EU28

In February 2016 compared with January 2016, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector fell by 1.1% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.4% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In January 2016, production in construction grew by 2.4% in the **euro area** and by 0.9% in the **EU28**.

In February 2016 compared with February 2015, production in construction grew by 2.5% in the **euro area** and by 2.3% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 1.1% in production in construction in the **euro area** in February 2016, compared with January 2016, is due to building construction falling by 1.5%, while civil engineering grew by 0.9%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.4% is due to building construction falling by 0.5%, while civil engineering grew by 0.3%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **France** (-6.0%), **Sweden** (-5.1%) and **Slovenia** (-4.1%), and the highest increases in **Romania** (+5.1%), the **United Kingdom** (+3.1%) and **Bulgaria** (+2.7%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 2.5% in production in construction in the **euro area** in February 2016, compared with February 2015, is due to building construction rising by 2.8% and civil engineering by 1.3%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 2.3% is due to building construction rising by 2.9%, while civil engineering fell by 1.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovakia** (+18.8%), **Spain** (+13.0%) and **Sweden** (+11.3%), and the largest decreases in **Slovenia** (-30.8%), **Hungary** (-19.3%) and **Poland** (-10.1%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [50/2016](#) of 16 March 2016. The monthly percentage changes for January 2016 have been revised from +3.6% to +2.4% for the euro area and from +1.6% to +0.9% for the EU28. The annual percentage changes have been revised from +6.0% to +4.9% for the euro area and from +4.4% to +3.7% for the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index


The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16
EA19										
Total construction	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	-0.7	2.4	-1.1
Building	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	-0.7	2.9	-1.5
Civil engineering	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.9	1.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.8	0.9
EU28										
Total construction	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.9	-0.4
Building	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	-0.7	1.7	-0.5
Civil engineering	3.8	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	-0.5	2.5	-2.9	0.3

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16
EA19	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	-0.7	2.4	-1.1
EU28	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.9	-0.4
Belgium	-0.2	-1.0	0.0	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-1.9	0.1	3.2	:
Bulgaria	2.2	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.8	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	2.7
Czech Republic	5.8	1.3	-1.7	-3.7	0.3	-2.7	0.2	-1.1	0.8	1.2
Denmark	2.3	-0.4	0.7	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	-1.0	1.3	:
Germany	0.2	-2.0	-0.7	0.9	-1.6	1.1	1.5	-1.3	4.5	1.3
Estonia**	-9.0	-2.0	1.9	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	0.6	6.1	1.2	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	8.3	-13.1	-18.3	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-1.8	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.2	-0.5	2.3	2.6	0.2
France	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3	0.7	2.2	0.4	1.4	-3.7	4.5	-6.0
Croatia**	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	1.2	-1.0	0.0	3.0	-0.3	-1.6	0.3
Cyprus**	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	2.7	-3.7	1.4	-5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-2.5	-1.6	-4.1	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-0.5	-2.4	1.7	1.7	4.2	0.0	3.5	-2.0	9.6	:
Hungary	4.8	-0.1	-4.2	-0.2	7.3	-7.4	4.3	2.4	-20.7	1.0
Malta**	8.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	0.9	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.9	-1.0	0.1	2.5	-0.3	0.0
Austria	2.2	-3.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-2.8	5.1	-0.9	-1.2	:
Poland	3.3	-2.6	-2.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.6	2.8	-0.7	-3.2	-0.7
Portugal	0.1	-1.5	-0.5	-2.4	-2.2	-0.9	0.0	-1.3	0.6	-0.6
Romania	3.6	-1.7	1.8	6.4	0.0	2.2	3.3	5.8	-9.7	5.1
Slovenia	7.6	-3.3	-8.4	-4.9	-1.9	-3.0	13.6	-22.5	0.2	-4.1
Slovakia	10.5	6.8	3.7	3.9	9.3	2.4	-6.0	5.5	-6.3	2.0
Finland	2.4	3.3	-0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.6	1.1	-2.2	2.9	c
Sweden	3.7	5.0	4.0	4.0	1.4	2.6	0.8	1.0	3.1	-5.1
United Kingdom	2.0	0.7	-1.3	-0.6	1.6	-0.6	-0.4	1.3	-3.7	3.1
Norway	-0.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.7	-1.7	-1.0	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16
EA19										
Total construction	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	4.9	2.5
Building	-2.5	-0.9	-1.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	1.7	5.8	2.8
Civil engineering	0.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	0.7	-0.9	-4.2	0.2	1.3
EU28										
Total construction	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	3.7	2.3
Building	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	4.5	2.9
Civil engineering	6.0	5.0	4.7	2.2	3.7	3.1	2.0	2.4	-0.9	-1.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16
EA19	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	4.9	2.5
EU28	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	3.7	2.3
Belgium	-2.4	-1.5	-1.4	-3.9	-3.6	0.4	-7.0	-6.4	4.0	:
Bulgaria	2.9	3.8	1.7	0.2	0.3	2.7	-0.5	-2.1	-10.4	-1.9
Czech Republic	9.4	12.3	8.3	1.1	4.8	0.4	1.1	1.9	-8.1	-3.1
Denmark	4.6	6.2	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.4	7.5	6.4	:
Germany	-3.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.5	-2.6	-1.3	-0.5	-2.8	1.7	5.8
Estonia**	-3.2	-6.0	-4.6	-6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	9.4	10.2	5.6	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	46.0	5.3	-27.2	-10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	1.6	-0.5	0.4	4.0	3.3	8.2	-1.2	5.3	19.5	13.0
France	-5.9	-4.8	-4.1	-2.0	-2.7	-2.5	0.7	-4.5	0.8	-5.3
Croatia**	-1.2	-0.3	0.1	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-3.0	-2.8	-1.5	0.2	-1.0	-3.9	4.0	1.1	-1.7	0.3
Cyprus**	-13.5	-0.3	8.6	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-0.1	-3.4	4.9	-6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	10.1	7.0	-6.4	-15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-3.3	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	-1.4	-1.1	2.9	-0.7	13.2	:
Hungary	9.6	6.4	-0.3	-0.3	7.2	-9.1	-0.2	8.0	-20.2	-19.3
Malta**	11.2	10.7	10.5	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	6.4	12.6	8.7	4.4	8.6	2.1	0.8	14.6	6.5	4.6
Austria	-3.4	-3.2	-2.4	-1.5	-3.0	-5.8	1.0	0.2	-4.5	:
Poland	1.0	1.8	-0.2	-2.5	-1.9	-3.4	-1.9	-2.4	-6.2	-10.1
Portugal	-0.7	-2.5	-2.4	-4.4	-3.4	-3.8	-4.2	-5.2	-4.9	-3.8
Romania	13.0	9.2	8.6	12.1	3.0	12.0	9.8	13.9	0.4	8.1
Slovenia	0.3	-8.9	-12.5	-8.3	-10.7	-11.6	7.0	-22.2	-24.3	-30.8
Slovakia	4.8	18.3	19.9	23.3	25.3	28.9	15.6	25.7	16.4	18.8
Finland	4.0	7.1	6.2	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.4	3.3	8.7	c
Sweden	8.5	13.7	14.4	17.7	14.5	16.9	16.6	19.7	22.0	11.3
United Kingdom	6.7	5.7	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	-2.9	1.4
Norway	2.0	0.7	1.0	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.7	-2.8	-6.1	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2010)

	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16
EA19	89.7	90.2	89.9	90.1	89.6	89.8	89.5	89.9	90.2	91.2	90.6	92.8	91.8
EU28	94.4	95.8	95.2	94.8	94.9	95.1	94.2	94.8	95.0	95.9	95.7	96.5	96.1
Belgium	99.7	100.1	98.2	99.3	99.0	99.3	99.1	98.1	99.0	97.1	97.3	100.4	:
Bulgaria	91.2	92.9	91.3	89.3	93.1	91.1	90.1	89.7	90.4	89.0	88.4	86.7	89.0
Czech Republic	92.3	95.2	95.0	94.5	94.1	94.6	91.9	92.2	89.7	89.9	88.9	89.6	90.7
Denmark	115.0	119.0	111.8	114.4	118.3	112.9	116.3	117.5	118.4	118.8	117.6	119.1	:
Germany	106.9	107.3	106.3	106.4	104.0	104.7	105.7	104.0	105.1	106.7	105.3	110.0	111.4
Spain	89.6	89.2	91.0	90.8	91.4	92.0	92.6	94.0	95.1	94.6	96.8	99.3	99.5
France	87.5	88.0	86.9	87.5	86.5	86.7	84.4	86.3	86.7	87.9	84.6	88.4	83.1
Italy	67.2	67.2	67.5	67.3	66.7	67.2	67.3	66.6	66.6	68.6	68.4	67.3	67.5
Luxembourg	94.3	98.5	95.6	90.9	95.3	99.4	91.7	95.6	95.5	98.9	97.0	106.3	:
Hungary	109.3	116.9	113.9	110.4	110.6	106.2	103.5	111.1	102.9	107.3	109.9	87.2	88.1
Netherlands	95.3	97.6	96.8	99.0	100.4	98.8	98.4	100.3	99.3	99.4	101.9	101.6	101.6
Austria	102.4	104.1	102.8	99.9	100.4	100.2	100.6	100.2	97.4	102.4	101.5	100.3	:
Poland	107.4	107.8	108.6	103.3	98.9	101.0	101.5	100.2	98.6	101.4	100.7	97.5	96.8
Portugal	55.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	54.6	54.6	55.2	54.0	53.5	53.5	52.8	53.1	52.8
Romania	104.0	107.7	103.6	99.2	103.4	104.2	103.7	103.7	106.0	109.5	115.9	104.6	109.9
Slovenia	74.4	73.4	73.1	69.8	68.6	66.5	64.2	63.0	61.1	69.4	53.8	53.9	51.7
Slovakia	84.5	86.0	87.4	90.4	94.5	95.0	89.4	97.7	100.1	94.0	99.2	93.0	94.9
Finland	107.1	110.9	109.6	111.5	110.8	109.7	111.1	109.6	110.3	111.5	109.1	112.3	c
Sweden	111.1	112.8	114.9	116.7	115.5	121.0	119.2	120.9	124.1	125.1	126.4	130.3	123.6
United Kingdom	106.4	111.2	109.6	106.8	110.2	109.5	105.5	107.2	106.6	106.2	107.6	103.6	106.8

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q1-14	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15
EA19	91.5	90.7	90.0	89.9	89.9	89.5	89.3	90.3
EU28	94.1	93.6	93.8	93.9	94.6	94.5	94.2	95.0
Belgium	103.1	101.0	100.6	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.8	97.8
Bulgaria	89.4	88.3	88.8	90.0	92.0	91.2	90.3	89.3
Czech Republic	87.2	85.3	86.3	88.2	93.3	94.5	92.9	89.5
Denmark	110.5	108.1	111.4	112.7	115.3	114.8	115.6	118.2
Germany	111.4	107.8	107.4	107.5	107.7	105.6	104.8	105.7
Estonia	141.7	142.9	143.6	150.8	137.2	134.5	137.0	140.3
Ireland	95.8	98.9	97.9	100.5	101.1	107.3	108.6	110.0
Greece	32.9	39.5	46.3	44.1	47.8	41.5	33.9	39.6
Spain	88.1	92.2	90.6	91.4	89.7	91.1	92.8	95.5
France	93.2	91.4	89.8	88.3	87.7	87.0	85.8	86.4
Croatia	69.5	68.5	67.8	68.3	68.6	68.3	68.0	67.3
Italy	69.8	69.0	68.2	67.7	67.7	67.2	67.0	67.9
Cyprus	47.3	44.1	40.9	38.9	41.1	43.3	45.2	47.3
Latvia	153.7	151.8	142.4	148.2	152.2	146.5	148.5	139.7
Lithuania	150.3	149.5	154.9	158.1	154.1	151.6	145.4	140.1
Luxembourg	99.9	94.7	96.0	96.7	96.2	94.0	95.6	97.1
Hungary	103.5	106.1	107.2	106.6	111.7	111.6	106.9	106.7
Malta	108.9	109.6	110.2	111.3	121.2	121.3	121.7	121.8
Netherlands	90.2	89.1	91.2	95.1	95.9	98.7	99.1	100.2
Austria	108.1	104.3	102.8	102.0	104.2	101.0	100.3	100.4
Poland	105.6	101.2	100.9	102.9	106.3	103.6	100.9	100.2
Portugal	56.1	56.3	55.9	55.7	55.7	54.9	54.6	53.3
Romania	92.5	92.9	95.0	100.2	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5
Slovenia	72.5	77.4	73.8	67.8	72.9	70.5	64.6	61.4
Slovakia	81.9	77.0	76.6	76.9	85.0	90.8	94.1	97.8
Finland	103.4	104.0	103.7	104.6	107.1	110.6	110.1	110.3
Sweden	101.9	101.7	105.2	106.3	110.2	115.7	120.4	125.2
United Kingdom	101.7	103.4	106.3	106.0	108.1	108.9	107.4	106.8
Norway	120.7	123.6	124.7	123.7	123.5	124.4	125.6	126.4
Switzerland	105.9	103.6	103.9	103.1	102.4	100.7	99.6	99.2

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	02/13	02/14	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16
EA19	77.6	82.9	79.8	90.5	91.8	93.0	96.1	91.1	74.5	95.0	99.4	98.5	92.8	79.8	81.7
EU28	78.6	84.2	83.3	95.6	95.2	96.7	100.9	95.7	83.7	101.0	105.2	104.0	98.2	81.8	85.2
Belgium	97.9	105.1	99.3	114.8	99.7	103.2	113.7	57.9	99.8	113.8	117.7	95.8	73.1	101.0	:
Bulgaria	73.8	80.8	81.4	95.6	91.2	86.9	100.9	97.5	95.9	89.0	101.1	90.3	81.0	73.0	79.8
Czech Republic	46.0	50.6	54.3	74.1	85.3	95.4	103.9	103.0	108.8	114.8	117.3	117.9	94.2	43.3	52.6
Denmark	95.3	100.1	104.9	128.0	97.2	118.3	123.4	75.7	118.5	137.8	138.4	141.2	95.5	120.1	:
Germany	73.2	85.4	79.4	102.9	105.6	107.7	111.4	115.9	110.4	115.1	118.4	120.0	112.6	72.8	84.0
Spain	62.5	78.5	79.2	83.6	104.3	93.2	85.9	84.2	83.5	84.2	92.6	96.9	132.4	97.0	89.4
France	95.1	96.5	89.4	92.7	88.5	89.7	95.9	92.1	52.4	92.9	96.5	93.9	72.8	84.2	84.7
Italy	68.9	63.0	61.8	69.8	67.1	74.2	72.8	79.1	45.2	72.1	76.8	73.0	63.7	56.5	62.0
Luxembourg	79.9	96.2	86.7	109.5	103.4	93.2	103.2	106.3	55.2	107.3	110.9	107.5	79.7	96.5	:
Hungary	51.0	64.8	67.0	108.9	104.4	113.6	120.3	105.3	107.7	139.8	115.2	126.0	145.3	43.8	54.1
Netherlands	85.9	95.0	97.5	111.6	99.6	107.5	122.9	77.9	61.9	107.3	111.0	111.0	73.9	106.0	102.0
Austria	71.1	71.6	67.2	90.1	93.9	97.9	106.7	111.8	104.4	116.1	115.9	124.7	125.7	59.7	:
Poland	55.5	63.5	63.3	81.2	88.1	95.1	105.1	107.3	109.7	120.2	126.2	121.3	152.6	51.6	56.9
Portugal	64.6	57.5	55.4	56.8	54.7	56.5	55.8	55.5	49.6	54.3	55.6	55.4	50.9	52.0	53.3
Romania	58.6	48.6	56.6	83.0	82.0	91.0	109.8	106.5	113.3	125.7	133.7	148.4	190.0	47.5	61.2
Slovenia	35.0	45.1	47.8	64.1	67.4	72.3	75.8	72.7	71.1	74.1	77.8	84.5	51.8	32.4	33.1
Slovakia	50.9	49.0	50.8	64.6	77.0	92.9	105.1	107.6	100.4	116.9	120.8	112.0	112.1	53.0	60.4
Finland	81.2	78.4	81.9	97.1	93.5	107.8	124.5	109.2	121.3	123.3	127.5	123.5	131.9	77.5	c
Sweden	93.7	102.4	109.8	116.5	118.4	121.4	121.1	98.1	104.6	129.4	137.6	138.3	123.3	118.6	122.2
United Kingdom	87.0	93.7	99.6	115.7	107.9	106.3	113.3	114.4	107.5	111.2	114.6	110.4	101.7	91.2	101.0

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q1-14	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15
EA19	83.1	94.1	87.6	96.4	81.5	93.2	86.7	96.7
EU28	84.9	95.9	92.8	100.9	85.4	97.0	93.1	102.0
Belgium	106.3	107.1	91.8	99.4	103.7	105.6	90.5	95.5
Bulgaria	83.8	89.6	92.5	90.6	86.2	93.0	94.1	90.8
Czech Republic	53.5	84.5	100.5	108.6	58.5	94.9	108.9	109.8
Denmark	110.2	106.4	106.6	119.5	115.3	113.0	110.7	125.0
Germany	88.0	110.5	116.4	118.8	84.6	108.2	113.8	117.0
Estonia	101.1	145.9	172.8	161.1	97.9	137.2	164.8	150.0
Ireland	80.2	97.5	103.6	110.2	87.7	107.4	109.4	119.7
Greece	26.1	37.9	44.7	56.9	38.1	39.9	32.5	51.2
Spain	80.0	94.9	83.7	103.1	81.3	94.4	84.0	107.3
France	94.1	96.0	82.6	89.5	88.6	91.4	79.2	87.7
Croatia	65.1	70.2	69.3	69.5	64.3	70.0	69.4	68.5
Italy	65.0	73.4	66.5	71.0	63.0	71.4	65.5	71.2
Cyprus	44.9	43.0	36.9	44.3	38.9	42.8	40.1	54.9
Latvia	79.6	137.9	189.1	189.2	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5
Lithuania	83.5	144.7	180.3	183.1	91.9	154.8	168.8	155.2
Luxembourg	97.0	100.9	90.2	99.0	93.8	99.9	89.6	99.4
Hungary	70.2	106.0	118.0	129.2	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8
Malta	110.3	110.0	109.7	110.0	122.6	121.8	121.2	120.4
Netherlands	96.7	97.7	75.8	94.4	102.9	110.0	82.4	98.6
Austria	75.8	102.8	113.5	124.0	73.3	99.5	110.8	122.1
Poland	65.8	94.4	112.6	136.8	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4
Portugal	56.0	57.1	54.5	56.4	55.6	55.7	53.1	54.0
Romania	55.1	86.3	106.0	140.4	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4
Slovenia	51.4	78.8	83.0	77.9	51.6	71.8	72.6	71.4
Slovakia	51.2	77.5	90.3	93.2	53.7	91.6	108.3	114.9
Finland	80.2	101.4	111.1	121.5	83.4	108.6	117.9	127.6
Sweden	99.4	105.8	96.7	113.1	107.8	120.3	110.7	133.1
United Kingdom	96.6	103.3	109.7	107.9	103.1	109.2	111.0	108.9
Norway	120.4	124.6	118.0	129.8	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6
Switzerland	87.6	110.2	109.8	113.8	85.2	107.2	103.0	108.1

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).