

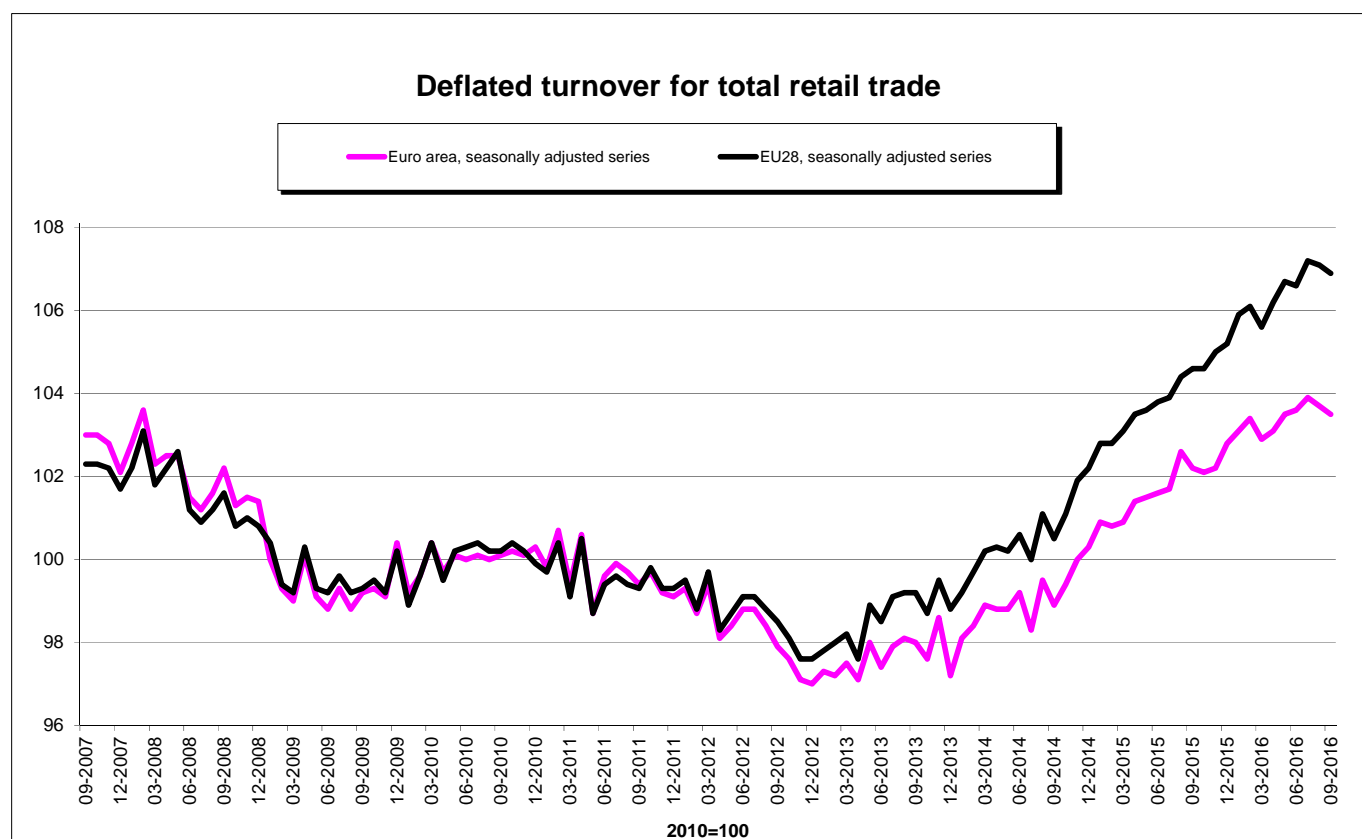
219/2016 - 7 November 2016

September 2016 compared with August 2016

## Volume of retail trade down by 0.2% in both euro area and EU28

In September 2016 compared with August 2016, the seasonally adjusted volume of retail trade fell by 0.2% in both the **euro area** (EA19) and the **EU28**, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In August the retail trade volume decreased by 0.2% in the **euro area** and by 0.1% in the **EU28**.

In September 2016 compared with September 2015 the calendar adjusted retail sales index increased by 1.1% in the euro area and by 2.2% in the **EU28**.



## Monthly comparison by retail sector and by Member State

The 0.2% decrease in the volume of retail trade in the **euro area** in September 2016, compared with August 2016, is due to falls of 1.0% for non-food products and of 0.3% for automotive fuel, while “Food, drinks and tobacco” rose by 0.6%. In the **EU28**, the 0.2% decrease in the volume of retail trade is due to a fall of 0.7% for non-food products, while automotive fuel remained stable and “Food, drinks and tobacco” rose by 0.5%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in the total retail trade volume were registered in **Portugal** (-2.1%), **Slovenia** (-1.7%) and **Germany** (-1.4%), while the highest increases were observed in **Estonia** (+1.5%), **Finland** (+1.1%), **Denmark** and **Poland** (both +0.7%).

## Annual comparison by retail sector and by Member State

The 1.1% increase in the volume of retail trade in the **euro area** in September 2016, compared with September 2015, is due to rises of 1.8% for “Food, drinks and tobacco”, of 1.5% for automotive fuel and of 0.4% for non-food products. In the **EU28**, the 2.2% increase in retail trade volume is due to rises of 3.1% for automotive fuel, of 2.1% for “Food, drinks and tobacco” and of 1.9% for non-food products.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in the total retail trade volume were observed in **Luxembourg** (+15.2%), **Romania** (+9.7%) and **Poland** (+8.6%), while decreases were observed in **Belgium** (-3.2%), **Germany** (-0.4%) and **Slovenia** (-0.1%).

## Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

## Methods and definitions

The **index of the volume of retail trade** measures the evolution of the turnover in retail trade, adjusted for price changes (deflated), i.e. the evolution of the total amount of goods sold, based on data adjusted for calendar and seasonal effects.

**Seasonally adjusted** euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

## Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared to those issued in the News Release [190/2016](#) of 5 October 2016. The monthly percentage change for August 2016 has been revised from -0.1% to -0.2% in the euro area and remains stable at -0.1% in the EU28. The annual percentage changes have been revised from +0.6% to +1.2% in the euro area and from +2.1% to +2.6% in the EU28.

## For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the index of retail trade

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28\_EA-19\_NEWS\_RELEASE\_WEIGHTINGS\_2010)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the previous month\*

	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16
<b>EA19</b>						
Total retail trade	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2	<b>-0.2</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.9	-0.4	<b>0.6</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	0.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.4	0.1	<b>-1.0</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	2.6	0.2	1.4	0.8	-1.8	:
Electrical goods and furniture	1.4	-1.3	1.0	-0.4	-0.8	:
Computer equipment, books and other	0.8	-0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.6	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	-0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	:
Mail orders and internet	11.3	-5.1	3.6	-4.3	1.6	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	0.5	1.2	-3.1	1.9	0.4	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>EU28</b>						
Total retail trade	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	<b>-0.2</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	0.0	0.9	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	<b>0.5</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	-0.1	<b>-0.7</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.7	-1.8	:
Electrical goods and furniture	1.7	-1.0	0.6	0.0	-1.1	:
Computer equipment, books and other	1.8	-0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.6	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	-0.5	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.4	:
Mail orders and internet	6.7	-1.2	2.5	-1.9	2.5	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	0.6	0.9	-2.4	1.8	0.3	<b>0.0</b>

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Total retail trade	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16
<b>EA19</b>	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>EU28</b>	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	0.9	0.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	-0.7	1.1	-0.9	1.3	-0.3	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	1.1	-0.4	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	2.2	-1.0	0.9	-0.6	-0.1	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Germany</b>	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.3	<b>-1.4</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	1.9	1.0	-1.1	1.3	-0.6	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	0.4	1.3	-1.3	-0.4	1.5	<b>c</b>
<b>Greece</b>	-0.7	-1.6	0.9	4.7	-4.4	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	0.3	-0.2	1.1	0.4	-0.3	<b>0.2</b>
<b>France</b>	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	1.0	0.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Italy</b>	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	0.8	-2.8	1.7	-0.8	-0.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	0.5	0.7	-0.7	0.5	0.0	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	2.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	3.1	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	0.9	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.3	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Malta</b>	-0.8	0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.8	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.6	2.2	-0.8	0.9	-1.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	0.8	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.4	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Poland</b>	3.2	0.3	-0.5	0.7	-0.6	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	1.5	-2.9	3.6	1.2	0.4	<b>-2.1</b>
<b>Romania</b>	1.1	-0.7	1.6	-0.4	0.2	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	1.0	-0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	<b>-1.7</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.4	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	1.0	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Finland</b>	-0.9	1.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	0.4	2.7	-1.2	-0.8	0.4	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.1	1.2	-0.8	1.8	0.1	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Norway</b>	0.1	1.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.4	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	<b>0.2</b>

\* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the same month of the previous year\*

	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16
<b>EA19</b>						
Total retail trade	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.1
Food, drinks, tobacco	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.8
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	0.4
Textiles, clothing, footwear	-0.9	-1.2	1.3	1.2	-0.2	:
Electrical goods and furniture	3.4	1.9	3.4	2.5	1.4	:
Computer equipment, books and other	2.8	1.3	1.9	2.9	1.2	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	:
Mail orders and internet	13.0	4.7	9.7	3.5	4.9	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	2.5	3.8	0.3	2.8	1.7	1.5
<b>EU28</b>						
Total retail trade	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2
Food, drinks, tobacco	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.1
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	1.9
Textiles, clothing, footwear	-0.9	0.1	0.9	2.4	1.0	:
Electrical goods and furniture	4.1	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.4	:
Computer equipment, books and other	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.9	2.4	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	2.6	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.6	:
Mail orders and internet	14.0	11.0	11.7	9.1	11.6	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	3.5	4.9	1.8	4.3	3.3	3.1

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Total retail trade	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16
<b>EA19</b>	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.1
<b>EU28</b>	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2
<b>Belgium</b>	-2.8	-1.9	-3.8	-3.6	-3.4	-3.2
<b>Bulgaria</b>	5.4	4.0	5.4	2.2	5.3	1.9
<b>Czech Republic</b>	6.3	4.4	6.3	5.0	5.6	c
<b>Denmark</b>	1.7	3.5	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	1.0
<b>Germany</b>	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	-0.4
<b>Estonia</b>	5.0	5.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	4.8
<b>Ireland</b>	3.1	6.4	4.4	3.1	4.7	c
<b>Greece</b>	-2.0	-6.3	-3.6	9.5	-2.6	c
<b>Spain</b>	4.3	2.1	5.7	5.3	3.3	3.3
<b>France</b>	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.8
<b>Croatia</b>	2.6	2.2	0.0	1.5	1.7	c
<b>Italy</b>	-0.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	-0.4	c
<b>Cyprus</b>	9.1	0.7	5.8	2.1	0.2	c
<b>Latvia</b>	2.0	3.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.5
<b>Lithuania</b>	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.7	7.6
<b>Luxembourg</b>	17.3	13.8	14.3	11.9	18.0	15.2
<b>Hungary</b>	6.7	5.7	5.6	4.0	4.4	5.1
<b>Malta</b>	-2.4	-1.2	-0.6	-2.7	1.6	2.3
<b>Netherlands</b>	-1.1	2.4	0.0	2.3	-0.1	c
<b>Austria</b>	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.9
<b>Poland</b>	6.0	6.7	6.3	7.1	10.8	8.6
<b>Portugal</b>	3.2	0.1	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.6
<b>Romania</b>	20.4	13.8	16.0	13.6	11.8	9.7
<b>Slovenia</b>	1.8	0.3	1.9	3.3	3.5	-0.1
<b>Slovakia</b>	3.7	4.0	2.6	-0.6	1.9	1.5
<b>Finland</b>	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	3.1
<b>Sweden</b>	1.7	5.2	3.4	1.0	2.1	0.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	5.0	5.9	3.7	6.1	6.6	4.3
<b>Norway</b>	-4.3	2.0	0.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6
<b>Switzerland</b>	-2.1	-1.9	-3.5	-3.3	-2.8	-2.3

\* Calendar adjusted

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, calendar and seasonally adjusted**  
(base year 2010)

	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16
<b>EA19</b>	102.2	102.1	102.2	102.8	103.1	103.4	102.9	103.1	103.5	103.6	103.9	103.7	<b>103.5</b>
<b>EU28</b>	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.9	106.1	105.6	106.2	106.7	106.6	107.2	107.1	<b>106.9</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	100.6	101.2	100.7	100.8	99.4	99.8	99.0	99.9	100.6	100.7	100.5	99.8	<b>99.0</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	122.2	122.5	122.7	123.0	123.7	125.9	126.9	126.0	127.4	126.2	127.8	127.4	<b>127.2</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	110.2	111.4	111.0	111.9	113.3	113.1	112.7	113.9	113.4	114.9	114.7	114.6	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	96.5	97.5	97.8	96.1	97.2	96.8	95.3	97.4	96.4	97.3	96.7	96.6	<b>97.3</b>
<b>Germany</b>	105.5	105.3	105.8	106.8	106.9	107.0	106.0	105.9	106.6	106.6	107.1	106.8	<b>105.3</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	126.3	128.1	126.9	130.1	132.4	129.5	127.3	129.7	131.0	129.6	131.3	130.5	<b>132.4</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	110.5	109.3	113.6	111.6	112.4	113.1	112.9	113.4	114.9	113.4	112.9	114.6	<b>c</b>
<b>Greece</b>	70.2	70.9	69.8	71.0	70.4	68.0	70.8	70.3	69.2	69.8	73.1	69.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	86.7	87.0	86.9	87.1	87.4	87.8	88.1	88.4	88.2	89.2	89.6	89.3	<b>89.5</b>
<b>France</b>	114.8	114.8	114.2	115.6	116.3	116.7	116.2	116.9	116.9	116.7	116.4	116.7	<b>117.3</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	99.7	100.4	101.3	103.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.2	101.0	100.0	101.0	101.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Italy</b>	95.1	94.5	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.4	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.1	95.2	95.0	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	87.2	86.8	87.0	89.1	87.8	88.6	89.4	90.1	87.6	89.1	88.4	87.6	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	125.6	126.4	122.8	123.0	125.8	126.2	125.9	126.5	127.4	126.5	127.1	127.1	<b>126.1</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	129.2	129.9	129.8	130.8	131.7	132.9	133.1	134.7	135.5	136.3	137.3	138.4	<b>138.7</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	199.8	199.2	210.7	200.9	209.5	212.6	211.8	216.1	216.7	220.0	221.6	228.5	<b>229.1</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	111.8	112.4	112.9	113.3	113.5	115.2	115.0	116.0	116.1	116.6	116.4	116.7	<b>117.4</b>
<b>Malta</b>	105.1	106.2	105.2	106.8	106.2	108.0	106.3	105.4	106.2	106.5	106.1	107.0	<b>107.2</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	95.0	94.8	94.8	95.7	94.8	95.3	94.6	94.0	96.1	95.3	96.2	95.0	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	100.6	100.4	99.5	100.7	99.6	101.0	100.0	100.8	101.1	100.8	100.8	101.2	<b>101.5</b>
<b>Poland</b>	108.9	111.7	113.2	114.2	116.3	115.2	115.0	118.7	119.0	118.4	119.2	118.5	<b>119.3</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	88.2	88.8	87.1	86.0	90.1	94.0	89.1	90.4	87.8	91.0	92.1	92.5	<b>90.6</b>
<b>Romania</b>	123.5	125.3	128.3	129.2	132.3	132.9	134.7	136.2	135.2	137.4	136.9	137.2	<b>137.3</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	97.1	96.0	96.5	96.2	97.4	96.2	96.6	97.6	97.3	97.9	98.8	98.9	<b>97.2</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	102.6	102.8	103.1	103.4	102.3	102.4	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.1	103.0	104.0	<b>104.1</b>
<b>Finland</b>	101.1	101.9	103.2	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.2	102.3	103.9	103.3	103.2	103.0	<b>104.1</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	116.4	117.3	118.0	115.4	116.5	116.6	116.1	116.6	119.7	118.3	117.3	117.8	<b>117.2</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	111.6	110.9	112.5	111.3	113.3	112.7	112.6	113.8	115.2	114.3	116.4	116.5	<b>116.5</b>
<b>Norway</b>	108.6	109.4	109.7	108.3	109.1	108.4	107.7	107.8	109.6	108.8	108.0	108.4	<b>108.1</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	106.1	106.5	105.8	106.5	105.7	104.9	104.7	104.6	104.4	103.9	103.6	103.5	<b>103.7</b>

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, calendar adjusted**  
(base year 2010)

	09/13	09/14	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16
<b>EA19</b>	95.9	96.7	100.0	103.9	102.2	125.9	99.3	91.3	100.5	100.7	102.0	101.8	103.4	105.3	<b>101.1</b>
<b>EU28</b>	97.1	98.3	102.3	106.2	106.6	128.6	100.2	93.8	102.8	103.7	105.3	105.2	107.3	108.0	<b>104.5</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	99.4	98.8	100.0	104.5	97.0	120.9	98.7	88.5	98.9	99.4	101.2	100.8	103.1	93.7	<b>96.8</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	117.8	130.8	128.5	128.0	122.1	140.9	109.2	108.4	120.6	123.6	122.3	128.7	136.4	138.7	<b>131.0</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	99.6	101.9	108.9	114.0	116.0	137.8	102.2	98.8	111.4	112.2	114.4	115.1	111.1	112.4	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	90.1	89.7	91.1	96.1	100.4	119.4	89.8	83.0	92.5	97.1	100.5	98.5	95.8	97.6	<b>92.0</b>
<b>Germany</b>	99.4	99.2	102.6	107.8	109.6	125.6	99.7	95.5	107.4	106.0	106.4	104.2	107.8	103.5	<b>102.2</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	110.0	119.0	124.0	130.0	123.0	147.0	122.0	110.0	122.0	126.0	136.0	135.0	141.0	137.0	<b>130.0</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	93.4	96.6	103.8	105.7	118.5	157.1	105.8	106.5	103.3	107.3	111.2	107.7	114.9	111.7	<b>c</b>
<b>Greece</b>	71.9	71.9	69.5	69.6	67.3	82.3	67.5	64.5	67.4	69.9	66.9	69.4	74.8	74.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	79.9	80.8	84.6	86.9	83.3	102.6	90.7	77.7	84.8	85.0	85.7	88.8	98.2	87.7	<b>87.4</b>
<b>France</b>	105.5	108.4	112.7	116.9	111.4	146.8	112.8	102.4	111.8	113.1	112.7	115.6	102.0	132.0	<b>114.7</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	100.8	103.5	104.7	100.0	92.3	109.6	80.9	78.5	92.5	99.2	101.4	105.3	122.9	122.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Italy</b>	91.8	92.0	94.0	97.8	94.1	118.4	93.5	82.7	90.9	91.6	95.2	91.0	100.9	91.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	84.0	83.9	88.4	85.5	82.9	110.4	80.8	75.0	82.0	87.5	86.2	90.6	98.0	91.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	118.1	121.9	127.3	129.9	118.4	140.6	113.8	108.8	119.9	121.1	127.8	128.2	135.4	137.8	<b>128.0</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	116.2	121.9	129.4	133.9	126.4	150.6	116.6	113.7	127.4	130.8	138.2	139.6	145.8	149.6	<b>139.2</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	153.4	159.4	182.5	190.3	258.6	325.6	210.0	185.8	200.6	194.0	194.3	197.8	206.8	207.8	<b>210.2</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	104.0	108.7	113.9	118.6	115.8	140.7	93.7	94.7	109.5	114.5	113.3	116.1	122.7	122.0	<b>119.7</b>
<b>Malta</b>	98.2	97.1	101.3	109.9	103.7	123.1	97.4	99.2	100.6	101.8	105.8	107.2	114.5	106.2	<b>103.6</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	90.6	89.0	92.6	96.3	94.8	112.1	89.9	83.5	92.7	92.2	98.5	97.9	98.4	92.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	95.1	96.3	98.2	102.9	99.6	121.7	93.8	90.9	100.4	100.7	98.9	98.4	101.9	99.2	<b>99.1</b>
<b>Poland</b>	106.8	105.8	111.6	117.7	107.6	133.5	103.0	99.9	116.0	118.3	118.8	118.4	122.0	122.1	<b>121.2</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	84.1	86.1	87.3	88.4	86.1	109.4	82.6	79.6	84.2	84.7	85.6	88.2	98.6	99.7	<b>89.6</b>
<b>Romania</b>	110.5	114.7	128.5	131.1	135.1	146.4	111.8	112.1	127.3	137.5	130.9	136.3	143.8	146.6	<b>141.0</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	96.0	99.6	99.7	100.5	93.2	106.7	91.0	83.3	95.3	97.7	95.4	99.4	102.3	102.2	<b>99.6</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	97.3	100.3	103.2	106.5	104.9	119.8	91.5	91.6	102.5	101.4	104.1	106.4	103.3	103.7	<b>104.7</b>
<b>Finland</b>	99.8	97.5	97.5	101.2	100.2	125.5	92.8	86.5	98.8	98.9	107.6	108.1	110.2	105.9	<b>100.5</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	102.6	104.1	112.0	117.5	116.6	137.5	104.5	98.5	112.6	114.5	123.7	126.4	122.0	120.0	<b>112.6</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	98.3	100.8	107.1	110.5	123.9	137.6	104.2	103.5	107.0	109.7	112.7	111.5	116.1	111.7	<b>111.7</b>
<b>Norway</b>	104.4	105.4	105.0	108.5	111.6	134.9	100.2	91.6	100.6	99.5	114.4	116.1	109.5	112.0	<b>104.4</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	100.3	100.8	99.5	107.5	107.1	138.5	100.5	88.0	106.6	100.8	101.5	105.8	105.1	99.2	<b>97.2</b>

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).