

175/2017 - 17 November 2017

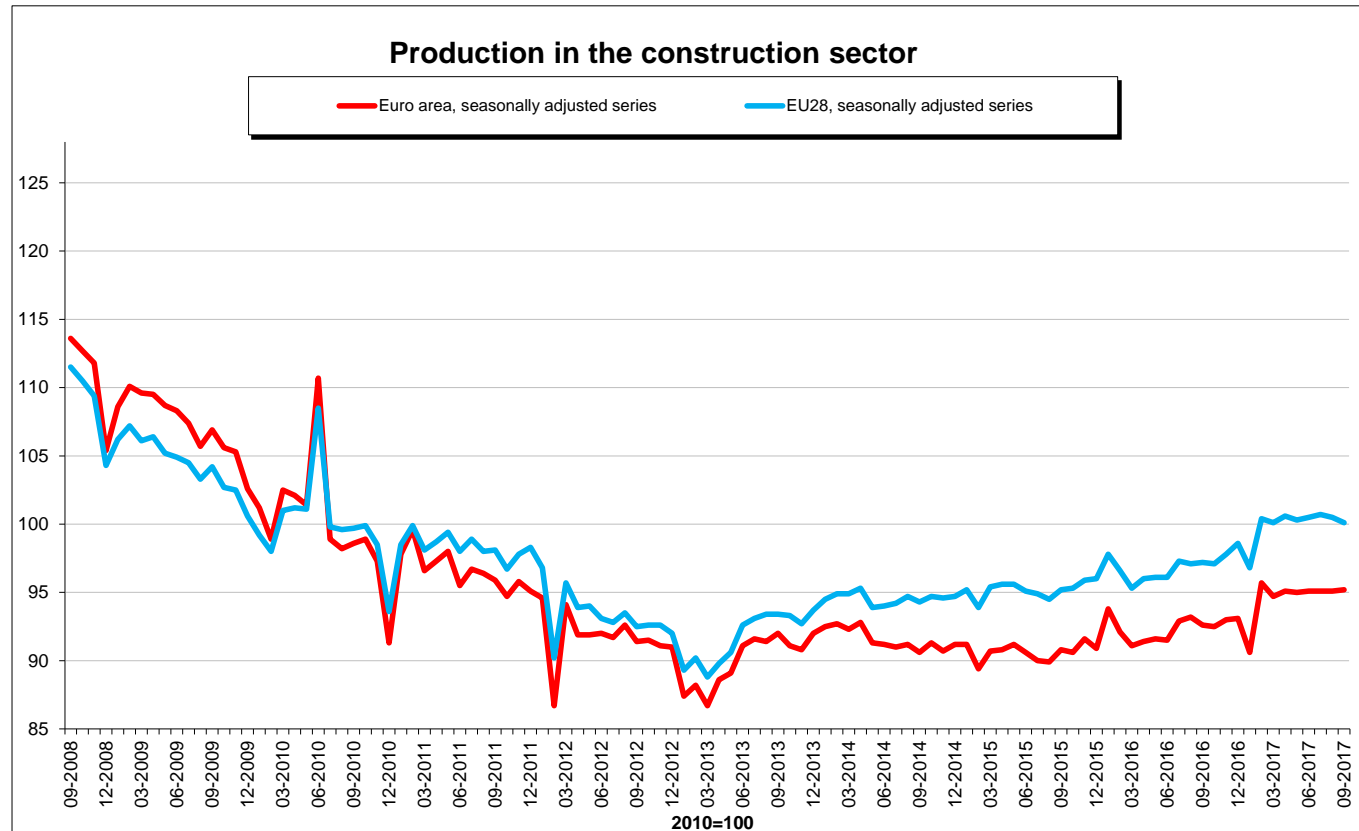
September 2017 compared with August 2017

Production in construction up by 0.1% in euro area

Down by 0.4% in EU28

In September 2017 compared with August 2017, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 0.1% in the **euro area** (EA19), while it decreased by 0.4% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In August 2017, production in construction remained stable in the **euro area** and fell by 0.2% in the **EU28**.

In September 2017 compared with September 2016, production in construction increased by 3.1% in the **euro area** and by 2.6% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 0.1% in production in construction in the **euro area** in September 2017, compared with August 2017, is due to building construction rising by 0.2%, while civil engineering remained stable.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.4% is due to building construction falling by 0.7%, while civil engineering grew by 0.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (+4.0%) and the **Netherlands** (+1.1%), and the largest decreases in **Romania** (-4.6%), **Hungary** (-3.8%) and **Slovakia** (-2.4%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 3.1% in production in construction in the **euro area** in September 2017, compared with September 2016, is due to building construction rising by 3.7% and civil engineering by 0.9%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 2.6% is due to building construction rising by 3.2% and civil engineering by 1.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Hungary** (+23.8%), **Poland** (+18.1%), **Slovenia** (+7.0%) and **Sweden** (+6.8%). Decreases were observed in **Romania** (-13.5%), the **United Kingdom** (-1.4%) and **Belgium** (-0.4%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [157/2017](#) of 18 October 2017. The monthly percentage change for August 2017 has been revised from -0.2% to 0.0% in the euro area and from -0.4% to -0.2% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +1.6% to +1.9% in the euro area and from +3.1% to +3.6% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17
EA19										
Total construction	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Building	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Civil engineering	-0.2	0.3	1.4	-0.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.0
EU28										
Total construction	0.7	1.3	1.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Building	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.7
Civil engineering	0.4	0.4	1.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.7	-1.3	0.1	0.1

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17
EA19	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
EU28	0.7	1.3	1.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Belgium	0.4	-4.1	4.6	-0.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.0
Bulgaria	0.4	2.7	4.4	0.5	-0.6	3.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-1.0
Czech Republic	0.7	0.2	3.4	-2.5	1.6	-0.2	0.2	-2.5	0.6	-1.3
Denmark	2.7	0.1	1.3	:	4.5	-2.7	-1.4	2.2	0.2	:
Germany	-1.5	4.1	3.2	-1.0	0.6	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.9	0.4
Estonia**	4.1	16.0	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	1.6	6.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-1.4	-7.5	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-0.1	-0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	-0.5	2.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.7
France	0.9	-0.8	1.2	-0.3	3.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.6
Croatia**	1.2	0.7	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.6	0.6	-1.0	1.2	-4.1	2.7	-1.6	0.1	c	c
Cyprus**	8.6	13.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	6.0	4.2	5.8	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	5.0	0.0	0.5	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	1.6	-5.5	5.7	:	1.2	2.0	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	:
Hungary	2.5	9.2	6.7	6.4	-2.3	7.7	1.2	-2.0	9.8	-3.8
Malta**	0.7	2.8	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	-0.7	0.0	1.5	-0.8	-0.4	1.1
Austria	1.0	1.5	2.7	:	0.2	2.4	-1.2	-0.3	-1.9	:
Poland	3.2	7.5	3.0	4.3	-2.1	-2.7	3.2	4.0	-1.0	-0.3
Portugal	0.6	2.9	-1.9	1.0	-1.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2
Romania	-6.6	2.7	-3.1	-0.9	-6.6	0.9	2.1	-0.1	-1.4	-4.6
Slovenia	0.9	5.5	6.9	-4.7	-0.9	-10.9	13.2	-7.8	-3.4	4.0
Slovakia	2.1	6.4	-0.1	-1.4	-0.8	-4.9	2.1	0.7	-1.4	-2.4
Finland	0.9	3.8	0.1	c	1.4	0.2	-1.7	1.7	1.3	c
Sweden	4.8	1.5	8.0	-1.4	11.2	-4.4	2.4	3.9	-6.8	-2.0
United Kingdom	2.1	2.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	0.8	-1.6
Norway	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.5	1.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17
EA19										
Total construction	2.3	1.9	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	4.3	2.8	1.9	3.1
Building	1.8	1.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	4.7	3.5	2.3	3.7
Civil engineering	4.2	4.5	2.8	1.1	2.7	3.3	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.9
EU28										
Total construction	2.1	3.1	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.8	3.6	2.6
Building	2.5	3.0	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.3	4.1	3.2
Civil engineering	0.4	4.1	4.0	2.1	3.3	4.4	4.4	2.0	2.8	1.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Apr-17	May-17	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17
EA19	2.3	1.9	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	4.3	2.8	1.9	3.1
EU28	2.1	3.1	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.8	3.6	2.6
Belgium	2.0	-2.2	1.1	-0.4	-1.9	5.6	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4
Bulgaria	-15.2	-0.6	7.4	7.5	2.1	11.8	8.1	8.0	8.5	6.1
Czech Republic	-2.0	-2.2	7.7	1.3	9.7	5.4	8.1	1.7	1.8	0.3
Denmark	5.6	2.7	5.0	:	14.5	3.3	-1.4	4.4	6.1	:
Germany	1.3	2.1	6.4	4.5	7.3	6.6	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.4
Estonia**	2.9	20.4	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	15.5	23.9	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	18.6	9.7	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	2.5	-3.1	-0.7	3.5	-1.9	-6.2	6.3	3.4	1.1	5.9
France	2.6	3.2	5.0	1.1	7.0	4.6	3.7	1.8	0.7	0.5
Croatia**	3.7	2.6	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-1.5	0.0	-0.7	0.5	-4.6	2.9	-0.7	-0.6	c	c
Cyprus**	18.4	45.6	32.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-11.8	8.4	15.8	25.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	4.2	7.1	6.4	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.1	-7.0	4.0	:	2.8	4.7	4.5	-1.9	3.7	:
Hungary	-14.1	24.4	28.4	27.3	21.8	38.3	25.0	21.5	36.8	23.8
Malta**	-12.6	19.4	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	9.2	6.6	5.6	3.0	5.3	3.7	7.5	4.4	0.6	3.5
Austria	1.2	2.3	6.6	:	4.7	8.6	6.5	5.9	2.1	:
Poland	-11.8	2.9	10.4	20.2	10.8	6.6	13.5	19.8	23.2	18.1
Portugal	-1.3	2.7	1.0	2.4	-0.2	0.6	2.7	1.3	2.8	2.7
Romania	-15.4	0.6	-11.4	-5.0	-18.1	-11.2	-6.1	1.6	-1.7	-13.5
Slovenia	-9.2	20.1	17.4	8.4	26.8	4.8	21.7	10.5	7.6	7.0
Slovakia	-17.4	-7.9	1.1	5.9	6.8	-2.1	-0.5	11.3	6.0	1.3
Finland	5.8	8.6	4.7	c	6.5	5.2	2.7	5.7	6.4	c
Sweden	8.4	6.2	18.2	12.8	21.6	15.6	17.6	17.6	15.7	6.8
United Kingdom	4.9	7.1	3.9	1.3	1.3	6.0	4.0	2.1	3.3	-1.4
Norway	4.9	3.0	5.2	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.9	-2.3	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17
EA19	92.6	92.5	93.0	93.1	90.6	95.7	94.7	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.2
EU28	97.2	97.1	97.8	98.6	96.8	100.4	100.1	100.6	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.5	100.1
Belgium	100.4	100.1	99.9	102.5	86.3	102.3	101.6	100.8	101.7	100.9	101.2	100.8	100.8
Bulgaria	80.4	80.0	81.7	81.6	80.0	84.3	85.5	85.0	88.1	88.0	88.0	87.6	86.7
Czech Republic	87.7	86.1	88.1	89.6	87.2	87.3	89.8	91.2	91.0	91.2	88.9	89.4	88.2
Denmark	118.2	118.7	118.5	124.7	121.7	120.6	119.7	125.1	121.7	120.0	122.6	122.9	:
Germany	109.7	108.4	108.6	107.8	105.8	115.7	116.6	117.3	116.1	115.5	115.6	114.6	115.1
Spain	95.6	96.1	95.5	97.0	94.4	97.1	95.6	96.1	95.6	97.9	97.8	97.7	98.4
France	88.4	89.4	89.7	88.8	86.6	91.6	87.6	90.3	89.7	89.3	89.6	89.6	89.1
Italy	66.5	66.1	67.5	68.3	65.6	68.5	69.0	66.2	68.0	66.9	67.0	c	c
Luxembourg	98.3	97.3	101.3	103.4	87.8	99.3	98.2	99.4	101.4	100.7	99.2	99.5	:
Hungary	93.8	91.1	92.9	94.9	98.4	101.3	105.1	102.7	110.6	111.9	109.7	120.4	115.8
Netherlands	108.7	109.7	109.7	109.9	109.3	111.1	112.1	111.3	111.3	113.0	112.1	111.7	112.9
Austria	103.9	102.2	105.3	104.1	102.5	107.2	106.8	107.0	109.6	108.3	108.0	106.0	:
Poland	85.5	83.4	88.7	91.1	91.7	91.3	99.9	97.8	95.2	98.2	102.1	101.1	100.8
Portugal	51.3	51.6	51.5	51.9	53.5	53.4	52.6	52.1	52.2	52.3	52.6	52.6	52.7
Romania	105.1	102.8	97.2	93.0	98.2	99.9	102.7	95.9	96.8	98.8	98.7	97.3	92.8
Slovenia	57.8	52.8	58.6	58.7	50.1	62.7	66.7	66.1	58.9	66.7	61.5	59.4	61.8
Slovakia	79.7	76.8	81.2	79.3	81.8	83.9	87.0	86.3	82.1	83.8	84.4	83.2	81.2
Finland	117.4	117.5	118.3	118.7	125.7	120.9	121.6	123.3	123.6	121.5	123.6	125.2	c
Sweden	111.8	115.2	113.4	116.1	116.9	117.1	115.7	128.7	123.1	126.0	130.9	122.0	119.6
United Kingdom	115.0	114.6	116.4	119.2	119.3	118.4	119.2	118.4	118.5	118.2	117.3	118.2	116.3

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17
EA19	90.8	92.0	91.4	92.8	92.8	93.7	95.1	95.2
EU28	95.3	96.1	95.7	96.9	97.6	98.9	100.3	100.2
Belgium	98.8	99.5	99.8	100.4	100.8	96.7	101.1	100.9
Bulgaria	97.0	85.3	82.2	80.8	81.1	83.3	87.0	87.4
Czech Republic	89.8	89.5	85.2	87.3	87.9	88.1	91.1	88.8
Denmark	114.2	117.4	116.5	117.4	120.6	120.7	122.3	:
Germany	106.7	110.8	109.3	109.9	108.3	112.7	116.3	115.1
Estonia	143.5	142.4	143.2	141.9	147.7	171.4	168.3	:
Ireland	111.1	115.7	125.6	128.8	130.9	139.9	142.5	:
Greece	46.2	45.8	50.2	55.4	54.6	50.5	49.9	:
Spain	94.4	97.5	95.4	96.3	96.2	95.7	96.5	98.0
France	87.1	85.8	85.4	88.5	89.3	88.6	89.7	89.4
Croatia	67.6	69.4	69.6	69.5	70.3	70.8	70.5	:
Italy	68.3	67.9	67.6	67.7	67.3	67.7	67.0	c
Cyprus	48.0	45.1	49.3	52.5	57.0	64.7	65.4	:
Latvia	143.9	122.0	121.1	119.8	127.0	132.3	140.0	149.0
Lithuania	134.9	131.2	132.1	132.3	138.9	138.9	139.6	143.7
Luxembourg	95.8	101.8	96.4	99.0	100.6	95.1	100.5	:
Hungary	107.5	82.6	84.6	90.7	93.0	101.6	108.4	115.3
Malta	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	132.4	141.9	:
Netherlands	100.9	104.2	105.1	108.6	109.8	110.9	111.9	112.2
Austria	102.4	103.7	101.6	102.9	103.9	105.5	108.3	:
Poland	99.7	93.2	88.6	85.0	87.7	94.3	97.1	101.3
Portugal	52.4	51.9	51.7	51.4	51.7	53.2	52.2	52.7
Romania	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.6	97.7	100.3	97.2	96.3
Slovenia	61.6	51.3	54.5	56.2	56.7	59.8	63.9	60.9
Slovakia	98.6	89.5	83.7	77.5	79.1	84.2	84.1	82.9
Finland	111.4	113.0	117.2	117.2	118.2	122.7	122.8	c
Sweden	105.8	110.1	106.4	109.6	114.9	116.6	125.9	124.2
United Kingdom	110.8	111.4	113.7	114.3	116.7	119.0	118.4	117.3
Norway	126.2	129.5	127.6	128.9	132.1	133.2	134.4	135.3
Switzerland	101.1	101.3	100.1	101.2	100.7	102.1	102.5	:

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	09/14	09/15	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17
EA19	95.7	95.5	97.7	102.2	100.2	96.2	75.8	88.0	95.0	94.9	96.0	101.7	98.0	78.8	100.7
EU28	100.3	100.9	103.1	106.9	105.8	101.4	80.5	91.1	100.8	98.8	100.9	106.4	102.2	89.1	105.8
Belgium	116.6	113.7	114.4	115.2	94.4	83.5	83.5	104.0	112.4	102.5	105.1	113.3	59.9	98.0	113.9
Bulgaria	89.4	97.8	80.4	86.2	86.6	78.7	66.7	78.0	91.4	83.7	88.2	94.7	92.9	93.5	85.3
Czech Republic	109.5	114.8	108.8	111.1	114.9	96.6	40.9	49.4	70.4	81.1	93.0	99.8	95.6	105.4	109.1
Denmark	120.2	124.6	128.6	132.0	129.8	117.1	118.3	115.7	120.7	120.5	121.8	123.2	104.5	122.0	:
Germany	118.4	116.2	119.5	122.4	123.6	115.4	68.9	90.7	112.8	116.4	116.5	121.2	126.3	118.4	124.8
Spain	81.5	84.2	88.0	96.4	95.9	140.7	87.7	94.1	86.4	96.1	89.8	96.0	100.8	82.1	93.2
France	96.9	93.6	94.4	100.0	96.1	76.0	80.8	94.1	92.2	92.9	91.6	98.2	96.2	56.6	94.9
Italy	73.3	72.9	71.9	75.5	72.0	64.1	54.4	63.3	72.2	66.0	74.3	72.3	78.3	c	c
Luxembourg	109.2	109.5	111.3	113.0	111.2	86.5	71.3	94.7	107.9	107.5	104.0	108.3	107.8	62.2	:
Hungary	130.4	139.8	120.7	100.6	107.5	123.7	50.5	63.1	94.7	90.1	115.5	124.5	106.4	133.0	149.4
Netherlands	99.6	108.0	117.4	123.5	121.2	73.7	111.4	115.2	133.4	114.5	117.3	135.4	87.0	79.4	121.5
Austria	119.8	117.2	119.9	118.4	128.1	127.5	58.7	73.1	95.3	98.3	107.9	115.1	118.9	108.0	:
Poland	122.5	120.4	100.8	103.5	107.4	141.9	50.5	53.7	78.1	82.0	87.3	101.7	109.0	105.7	119.0
Portugal	55.8	53.5	51.3	53.2	53.6	50.3	52.5	53.9	53.1	51.8	53.5	53.4	53.1	47.7	52.7
Romania	122.0	125.7	123.7	131.7	128.6	139.3	47.1	57.3	82.6	75.6	87.6	104.6	108.4	105.7	107.0
Slovenia	83.0	74.1	68.6	66.0	71.7	56.6	28.7	40.7	58.0	62.0	61.0	75.7	67.6	65.1	73.4
Slovakia	93.3	116.9	96.0	93.9	99.3	91.4	43.7	53.4	68.2	77.2	82.7	95.6	92.3	96.8	97.2
Finland	117.3	123.1	131.4	134.6	130.0	141.4	87.9	93.2	106.3	106.7	122.0	135.7	122.1	137.1	c
Sweden	100.2	108.5	117.8	126.7	123.1	113.6	109.0	119.8	123.1	132.8	125.4	129.8	107.8	104.8	125.8
United Kingdom	112.3	113.9	119.9	120.1	122.6	111.1	103.4	109.9	127.7	113.3	119.2	122.3	118.3	121.8	118.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17
EA19	97.5	84.4	94.0	90.2	99.7	86.0	97.5	92.9
EU28	102.4	87.7	97.5	95.7	104.5	90.4	101.8	99.1
Belgium	95.8	102.2	105.8	91.0	97.7	100.0	107.0	90.6
Bulgaria	98.8	79.2	82.8	84.2	83.8	78.7	88.9	90.5
Czech Republic	109.7	54.8	84.8	102.1	107.5	53.6	91.3	103.4
Denmark	119.6	115.1	116.0	114.6	126.3	118.2	121.8	:
Germany	118.9	88.9	110.9	117.9	120.5	90.8	118.0	123.2
Estonia	153.0	103.3	145.8	168.9	157.4	124.4	171.4	:
Ireland	117.8	98.8	129.8	134.7	136.1	122.4	148.0	:
Greece	60.3	34.9	46.5	56.9	71.5	38.3	46.0	:
Spain	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.9	111.0	89.4	94.0	92.0
France	88.4	86.2	89.7	81.7	90.7	89.0	94.2	82.6
Croatia	67.5	66.4	72.0	70.1	70.0	68.1	72.9	:
Italy	71.6	63.3	71.4	66.0	70.5	63.3	70.9	c
Cyprus	54.4	41.0	50.2	48.7	64.4	59.7	66.5	:
Latvia	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8	156.6	69.8	125.0	193.5
Lithuania	154.8	74.9	130.8	149.0	161.3	80.2	139.2	165.1
Luxembourg	98.6	98.2	102.5	93.7	103.6	91.3	106.6	:
Hungary	128.8	55.8	85.7	101.8	110.6	69.4	110.0	129.6
Malta	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	132.4	141.9	:
Netherlands	97.2	112.6	115.9	93.2	106.1	120.0	122.4	96.0
Austria	123.2	74.0	100.5	112.7	124.7	75.7	107.1	:
Poland	133.4	59.1	81.8	92.5	117.6	60.8	90.3	111.2
Portugal	53.1	51.8	52.4	50.0	52.4	53.2	52.9	51.2
Romania	157.4	61.9	100.8	112.6	133.2	62.3	89.3	107.0
Slovenia	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.4	64.8	42.5	66.2	68.7
Slovakia	114.9	59.8	84.3	90.1	94.9	55.1	85.2	95.4
Finland	127.9	88.2	116.1	125.2	135.3	95.8	121.5	c
Sweden	111.7	110.5	109.4	100.0	121.1	117.3	129.3	112.8
United Kingdom	112.4	106.2	113.9	117.9	117.9	113.7	118.3	119.4
Norway	132.6	129.6	128.2	121.4	139.1	133.5	134.9	127.3
Switzerland	109.8	85.4	101.9	107.4	110.8	83.4	108.1	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).