

Consumer Price Index  
April 2018 – Flash estimate

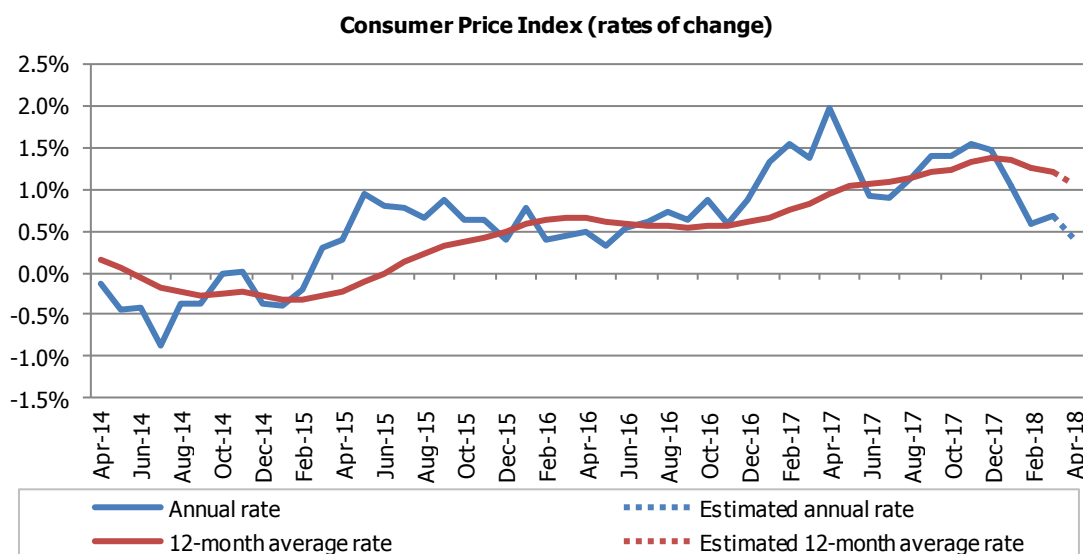
**CPI annual rate of change estimated at 0.4% in April**

According to the flash estimate, the Consumer Price Index (CPI) annual rate was 0.4% in April 2018 (the final value in March was 0.7%). The estimated annual core inflation rate, which excludes energy and unprocessed food products components, was 0.2% (0.8% in the previous month). The deceleration of the CPI reflects, to some extent, a base effect due to a significant increase in prices in April 2017 in the Easter period.

The estimated CPI monthly rate was 0.7% (in March the final value was 1.9%), while the CPI 12-month average rate was 1.1% (1.2% in the previous month).

The Portuguese Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) annual rate of change was 0.3% (the final value for March was 0.8%).

The April CPI final results will be released on May 11<sup>th</sup>, 2018.



	Monthly rate (%) <sup>1</sup>		Annual rate (%) <sup>1</sup>		12-month average rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	
	Mar - 18	<b>Apr - 18 (e)</b>	Mar - 18	<b>Apr - 18 (e)</b>	Mar - 18	<b>Apr - 18 (e)</b>
<b>CPI</b>						
Total	1.86	<b>0.67</b>	0.69	<b>0.41</b>	1.21	<b>1.07</b>
All items excluding housing	1.94	<b>0.69</b>	0.67	<b>0.36</b>	1.22	<b>1.08</b>
All items excl. unproc. food and energy	2.44	<b>0.49</b>	0.78	<b>0.19</b>	1.13	<b>1.01</b>
Unprocessed food	-0.36	<b>1.75</b>	-0.51	<b>0.46</b>	0.91	<b>0.72</b>
Energy	-0.79	<b>1.08</b>	1.24	<b>2.38</b>	2.31	<b>2.22</b>
<b>HICP</b>						
Total	2.2	<b>1.0</b>	0.8	<b>0.3</b>	1.4	<b>1.2</b>

(e) estimated values

<sup>1</sup>Rounded values to two and one decimals. For more information see the final notes.

## Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change over time of the prices of a certain basket of goods and services bought by a “typical” consumer. The CPI has been designed to capture price changes and not to measure price levels.

For a more detailed analysis, please check the monthly CPI/HICP Press Releases.

## Core inflation index (all items CPI excluding unprocessed food and energy products)

The core inflation index is compiled by excluding the prices of unprocessed food and energy products from the all items CPI. The primary objective of this index is to capture the underlying inflation pressures in the economy.

## Presentation of data and rounding rules

Since the release of the January 2013 CPI indices are published with base 100 in the year 2012.

Due to rounding procedures, those indices may not reproduce exactly the published rates of change. However, it should be noted that the published rates prevail.

In this press release the descriptive analysis is based on rounded values to one decimal.

## CPI/HICP flash estimate

Statistics Portugal publishes a CPI/HICP flash estimate based on provisional data and price estimates.

This publication presents estimates for the annual and monthly rates of change of those indices, following a long period of compilation and internal evaluation of their quality compared to the published final figures. Additional details can be found in the [January 2018 flash estimate press release](#).

In line with the dissemination practices followed by Eurostat and some EU countries this information will be disseminated on the last working day of each month.

## Next releases

The April CPI/HICP will be released on May 11<sup>th</sup>.

The May flash estimate will be released on May 30<sup>th</sup>.